Supplementary Figure 1. Quality assessment of the included studies

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|  | Sievers et al (2001) | Larson et al (2002) | Dowell et al (2001) | Taksin et al (2007) | Kobayashi et al (2009) |
| Confounding bias |  |  |  |  |  |
| Selection bias |  |  |  |  |  |
| Classification bias |  |  |  |  |  |
| Deviations from intended interventions  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Missing data |  |  |  |  |  |
| Outcome measurement bias |  |  |  |  |  |
| Reporting of results bias |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | Low risk of bias |
|  | Moderate risk of bias |
|  | High risk of bias |
|  | Unclear/NA |