**Supplementary Table 1. Baseline characteristics of all participants in the trial.**

Data are presented as Mean + SD.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | All-participants group(n = 43) | Conformant-batch group(n = 11) |
| Age (years) | 61.3 + 10.6 | 64.8 + 11.39 |
| Gender (Male / Female) (%) | 29 (67.4) / 14 (32.6) | 7 (63.6) / 4 (36.4) |
| Body weight (kg) | 95.67 + 12.86 | 93.09 + 12.89 |
| BMI (kg/m2) | 31.29 + 3.28 | 31.64 + 4.03 |
| HbA1c (mmol/mol) | 44.5 + 3.86 | 46.1 + 3.36 |