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| **Supplemental Table 1. Multidose Methadone-based Multimodal Analgesia Protocol for****Posterior Spine Fusion and Pectus Excavatum Repair in Adolescents** |
|  | **Scheduled** | **PRN** |
| **PreOp****IntraOp** | PO acetaminophen (15 mg/kg) 1 dosePO celecoxib 1 dose  (<45kg: 100 mg; >45kg: 200 mg)PO Naloxegol 1 dose (50kg: 12.5 mg; >50 mg: 25 mg)IV Methadone (0.1 mg/kg, max 5 mg ) 1 doseIV Ketorolac (0.5 mg/kg up to 30 mg) 1 dose |  |
| **POD0** | IV Methocarbamol (10mg/kg) Q8H X 6 dosesIV ketorolac (0.5 mg/kg) Q6H X 4 dosesIV Ondansetron (0.1 mg/kg) Q8H x 5 dosesPO methadone Q12H X 1 dose - eveningPO Acetaminophen Q6H | IV morphine (0.05 mg/kg) or hydromorphone (0.01 mg/kg) Q3H PRNPO Diazepam (2-3 mg) Q6H PRNIV Nalbuphine Q6H PRNScopolamine patch 72H PRN |
| **POD1** | PO Oxycodone (0.1 mg/kg, max 5 mg) Q6HPO Naloxegol Q24HPO methadone Q12H X 2 doses | IV morphine / hydromorphone Q3H PRNPO Diazepam Q6H PRNIV Nalbuphine Q6H PRN |
| **POD2** | PO ibuprofen (10 mg/kg) Q6HPO methadone Q12H X 1 dosePO methocarbamol Q8HPO Oxycodone (0.1 mg/kg) Q6HPO Naloxegol Q24H | PO Ondansetron Q6H PRNPO Diazepam Q6H PRN |
| **PRN: Pro Re Nata (as needed)****PO: Per Oral****IV: Intravenous****SC: subcutaneous****PreOp: Preoperatively****IntraOp: Intraoperatively****POD: Post-operative day** |
| Pectus excavatum patients receive a thoracic epidural analgesia intraoperatively and postoperatively with an infusion of 0.2% ropivacaine, that is continued until POD2, in addition to the above multimodal analgesic protocol |