|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **EU5**  **(n=2,179)** | **France**  **(n=483)** | **Germany**  **(n=421)** | **Italy**  **(n=449)** | **Spain**  **(n=411)** | **UK**  **(n=415)** |
| **Number of inpatient hospitalisations in the 12 months prior to data collection** | | | | | | |
|  | **n=407** | **n=93** | **n=58** | **n=74** | **n=117** | **n=65** |
| Mean (SD) | 1.6 (1.51) | 1.7 (1.14) | 1.12 (0.38) | 1.9 (2.71) | 1.5 (0.92) | 1.7 (1.49) |
| Median (IQR) | 1 (1.00–2.00) | 1 (1.00–2.00) | 1 (1.00–1.00) | 1 (1.00–2.00) | 1 (1.00–2.00) | 1 (1.00–2.00) |
| **P-values (country vs. EU4)** | | 0.5608 (TT) | 0.0152\*\* (TT) | 0.0711 (TT) | 0.4203 (TT) | 0.459 (TT) |
| **Patient admitted through the emergency room, n (%)** | | | | | | |
|  | **n=404** | **n=93** | **n=57** | **n=74** | **n=117** | **n=63** |
| Yes | 238 (59) | 31 (33) | 17 (30) | 51 (69) | 97 (83) | 42 (67) |
| No | 166 (41) | 62 (67) | 40 (70) | 23 (31) | 20 (17) | 21 (33) |
| **P-values (country vs. EU4)** | | <0.0001\*\* (CH) | <0.0001\*\* (CH) | 0.0529 (CH) | <0.0001\*\* (CH) | 0.1732 (CH) |
| **Average number of nights spent in hospital** | | | | |  |  |
|  | **n=362** | **n=85** | **n=52** | **n=66** | **n=101** | **n=58** |
| Mean (SD) | 8.2 (6.28) | 6.4 (4.47) | 6.4 (3.64) | 10.2 (5.97) | 9.7 (8.76) | 8.0 (4.14) |
| Median (IQR) | 7 (4.5, 10.0) | 5 (4.0, 7.0) | 5.5 (4.0, 7.0) | 8.3 (6.0, 12.0) | 7.0 (4.0, 10.5) | 7.5 (4.0, 11.5) |
| **P-values (country vs. EU4)** | | 0.0016\*\* (TT) | 0.0196\*\* (TT) | 0.0052\*\* (TT) | 0.0071\*\* (TT) | 0.716 (TT) |
| **Patient treated in intensive care units, n (%)** | | | | |  |  |
|  | **n=407** | **n=93** | **n=58** | **n=74** | **n=117** | **n=65** |
| Yes | 11 (3) | 5 (5) | 1 (2) | 1 (1) | 1 (1) | 3 (5) |
| No | 396 (97) | 88 (95) | 57 (98) | 73 (99) | 116 (99) | 62 (95) |
| **P-values (country vs. EU4)** | | 0.0703 (CH) | 0.6197 (CH) | 0.4281 (CH) | 0.1442 (CH) | 0.2996 (CH) |
| **Number of outpatient visits in the last 4 weeks prior to data collection, n (%)** | | | | |  |  |
|  | **n=1,227** | **n=230** | **n=135** | **n=268** | **n=342** | **n=252** |
| 1 | 486 (40) | 64 (28) | 40 (30) | 90 (34) | 175 (51) | 117 (46) |
| 2 | 330 (27) | 56 (24) | 35 (26) | 98 (37) | 97 (28) | 44 (18) |
| 3+ | 411 (33) | 110 (48) | 60 (44) | 80 (30) | 70 (20) | 91 (36) |
| **P-values (country vs. EU4)** | | 0.0750 (MW) | <0.0001\*\* (MW) | 0.9044 (MW) | 0.6143 (MW) | 0.0025\*\* (MW) |
| Mean (SD) | 2.9 (3.0) | 3.8 (3.8) | 3.8 (3.2) | 2.8 (3.1) | 2.1 (1.9) | 2.8 (2.8) |
| Median (IQR) | 2 (1.00–4.00) | 2 (1.00–4.00) | 2 (1.00–6.00) | 2 (1.00–3.00) | 1 (1.00–2.00) | 2 (1.00–4.00) |
| **P-values (country vs. EU4)** | | 0.1712 (TT) | <0.0001\*\* (TT) | 0.0572 (TT) | 0.2607 (TT) | 0.0872 (TT) |
| **Reported reasons for outpatient visits, n (%)** | | | | |  |  |
|  | **n=1,227** | **n=230** | **n=135** | **n=268** | **n=342** | **n=252** |
| Tests/scans | 331 (27) | 7 (3) | 15 (11) | 108 (40) | 140 (41) | 61 (24) |
| **P-values (country vs. EU4)** | | <0.0001 (CH) | <0.0001 (CH) | <0.0001 (CH) | <0.0001 (CH) | 0.3007 (CH) |
| Receiving drug treatment | 1,084 (88) | 219 (95) | 130 (96) | 230 (86) | 282 (82) | 223 (88) |
| **P-values (country vs. EU4)** | | 0.0001\*\* (CH) | 0.001\*\* (CH) | 0.1612 (CH) | 0.0001\*\* (CH) | 1 (CH) |
| Receiving radiotherapy | 11 (1) | 2 (1) | 2 (1) | 2 (1) | 3 (1) | 2 (1) |
| **P-values (country vs. EU4)** | | 1 (CH) | 0.3455 (CH) | 1 (CH) | 1 (CH) | 1 (CH) |
| Rehabilitation/physiotherapy | 18 (1) | 6 (3) | 2 (1) | 5 (2) | 3 (1) | 2 (1) |
| **P-values (country vs. EU4)** | | 0.1257 (CH) | 1 (CH) | 0.5655 (CH) | 0.4274 (CH) | 0.5545 (CH) |
| Other | 37 (3) | 1 (0) | 0 (0) | 10 (4) | 18 (5) | 8 (3) |
| **P-values (country vs. EU4)** | | 0.0085\*\* (CH) | 0.0277\*\* (CH) | 0.4226 (CH) | 0.008\*\* (CH) | 0.8374 (CH) |
| **Caregiver required, n (%)** | | | | |  |  |
|  | **n=1,915** | **n=447** | **n=365** | **n=355** | **n=381** | **n=367** |
| Yes | 716 (37) | 121 (27) | 166 (45) | 141 (40) | 245 (64) | 43 (12) |
| No | 1,119 (63) | 326 (73) | 199 (55) | 214 (60) | 136 (36) | 324 (88) |
| **P-values (country vs. EU4)** | | <0.0001\*\* (CH) | 0.0004\*\* (CH) | 0.3149 (CH) | <0.0001\*\* (CH) | <0.0001\*\* (CH) |
| **Type of caregiver required, n (%)** | | | | | | |
|  | **n=716** | **n=121** | **n=166** | **n=141** | **n=245** | **n=43** |
| Professional | 47 (2) | 20 (4) | 13 (3) | 4 (1) | 9 (2) | 1 (0) |
| **P-values (country vs. EU4)** | | 0.002\*\* (CH) | 0.1883 (CH) | 0.0431\*\* (CH) | 1 (CH) | 0.001\*\* (CH) |
| Non-professional | 665 (31) | 112 (23) | 140 (33) | 136 (30) | 237 (58) | 40 (10) |
| **P-values (country vs. EU4)** | | 0.0001\*\* (CH) | 0.1759 (CH) | 0.9541 (CH) | <0.0001\*\* (CH) | <0.0001\*\* (CH) |
| No caregiver required | 1,199 (62.61) | 326 (72.93) | 199 (54.52) | 214 (60.28) | 136 (35.70) | 324 (88.28) |
| **P-values (country vs. EU4)** | | <0.0001\*\* (CH) | 0.0004\*\* (CH) | 0.3149 (CH) | <0.0001\*\* (CH) | <0.0001\*\* (CH) |
| Unknown | 39 (2) | 4 (1) | 26 (6) | 4 (1) | 2 (0) | 3 (1) |
| **P-values (country vs. EU4)** | | 0.0798 (CH) | <0.0001\*\* (CH) | 0.1589 (CH) | 0.0225 (CH) | 0.0962 (CH) |
| **Average hours per week spent receiving care from professional caregivers** | | | | | | |
|  | **n=47** | **n=20** | **n=13** | **n=4** | **n=9** | **n=1** |
| Mean (SD) | 23.3 (29.7) | 17.3 (25.1) | 14.2 (4.5) | 31.3 (26.6) | 47.8 (48.2) | 8.0 (n/a) |
| Median (IQR) | 15.0 (10.0-20.0) | 12.0 (8.5-18.0) | 15.0 (10.0-20.0) | 22.5 (15.0-47.5) | 35.0 (20.0-40.0) | 8.0 [n/a] |
| **P-values (country vs. EU4)** | | 0.2393 (AN) | 0.2 (AN) | 0.5803 (AN) | 0.0047\*\* (AN) | n/a |
| **Average hours per week spent receiving care from non-professional caregivers** | | | | | | |
|  | **n=665** | **n=112** | **n=140** | **n=136** | **n=237** | **n=40** |
| Mean (SD) | 34.8 (37.1) | 29.4 (37.5) | 18.3 (16.7) | 31.0 (26.1) | 52.0 (45.5) | 18.6 (18.6) |
| Median (IQR) | 20.0 (10.0-41.0) | 14.5 (7.0-35.0) | 15.0 (9.5-24.0) | 20.0 (10.0-40.0) | 40.0 (20.0-70.0) | 13.0 (8.0-20.0) |
| **P-values (country vs. EU4)** | | 0.0921 (AN) | <0.0001\*\* (AN) | 0.1864 (AN) | <0.0001\*\* (AN) | 0.0042\*\* (AN) |