**Table S2.** Newcastle-Ottawa Scale of each included cohort of patients.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Selection | | | | Comparability | | Outcome | | |  |
| Study | Representativeness of exposed cohort | Selection of non-exposed cohort | Ascertainment of exposure | Demonstration that outcome of interest was not present at start of study | Adjust for the most important risk factors | Adjust for other risk factors | Assessment of outcome | Follow-up length | Loss to follow-up rate | Total quality score |
| Che et al., 2022 | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | - | \* | \* | - | 7 |
| Tonneau et al., 2022 | \* | \* | \* | \* | - | - | \* | \* | - | 6 |
| Oster et al., 2021 | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | - | 8 |
| Oster et al., 2021 | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | - | 8 |